#### Campus alive Transformation and integration of university work and campus space

CFM - DTU 29.08.2016

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#### University campus of the future

#### - Our main research question :

How can strategic campus development contribute to sustain and develop universities as attractive places for learning and knowledge development in a future of increased competition in higher education and research?

Our discussion is motivated by challenges created by new circumstances, like the need for more flexibility, a new digital reality for education, and increased internationalization of higher education.





# Norwegian Sea Norwegian Sea Mo SWEDEN FINLAND Flore Bergen Gjøvik Saa Vorth Stavanger

NTNU 01.01.2016 – merged with 3 university colleges:

- Høgskolen iSør-Trøndelag
- Høgskolen i Ålesund
- Høgskolen I Gjøvik

NTNU 2016: 39.000 students (33.000 Trondheim) 6.700 employees 734.000 m<sup>2</sup>







Dragvoll



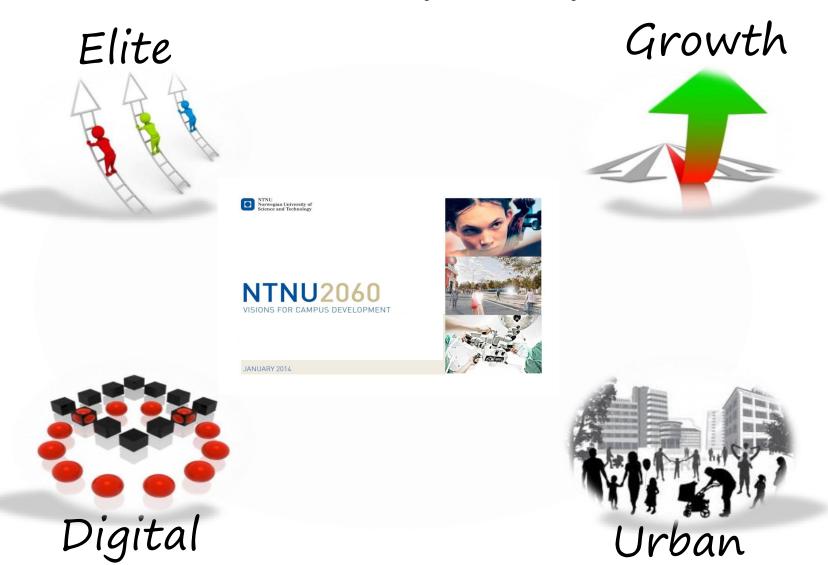
Gløshaugen



Øya



#### **Four Senarios for Campus Development**



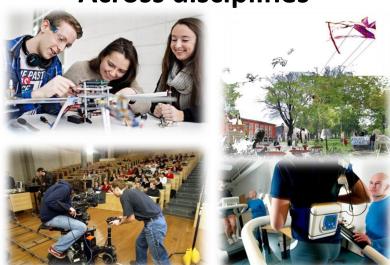
#### **Experimental learning**



# Cooperating with businesses and society



#### **Across disciplines**



#### Aiming at sustainability







# NTNU campus tomorrow and in 2060





Professional and social identity





Productive Active Active Available Flexible Rational Close

Physical qualities



Sustainable solutions

Innovative work processes



#### Work, learn, experience, and live 24/7





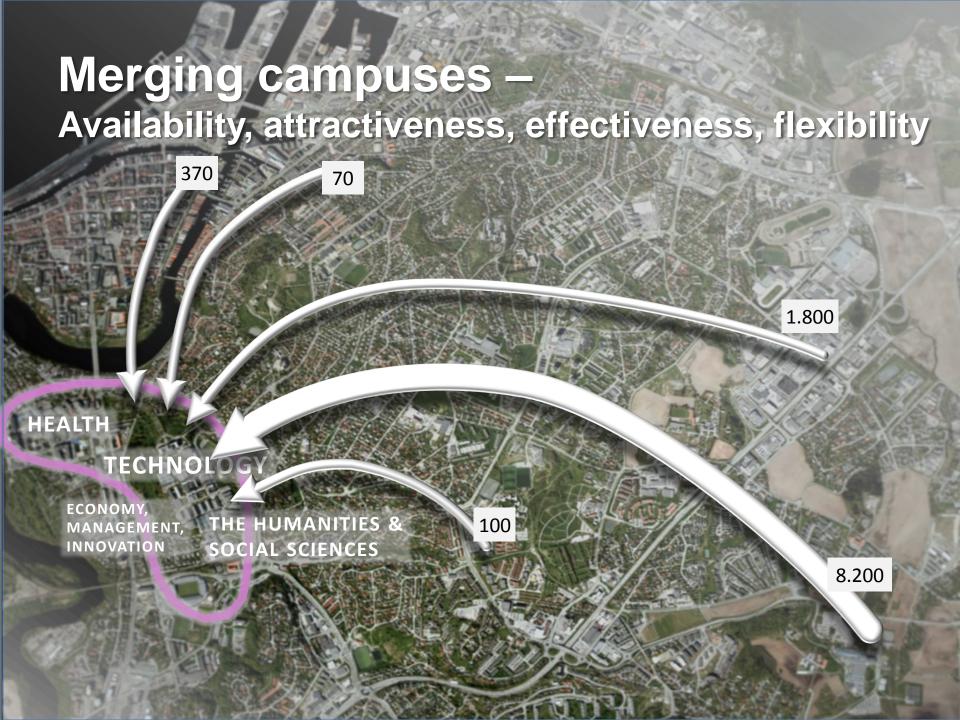








Illustrasjon: Bergersen arkitekter og SiT







#### NTNU campus Further development 2015 - 2016



Feasibility study – main location

New learning environments: Pilots, stories and illustrations





Vision 2.0: Future NTNU

Pilots: New ways of teaching and learning



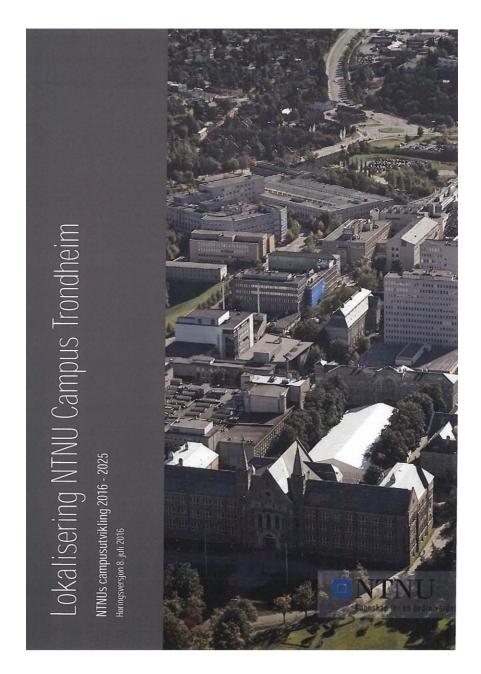


#### NTNU Campusdevelopment 2016-2025

# Report 8. July 2016 Recommendation location NTNU Campus

https://www.ntnu.no/campusutvikling





#### Five main trends being of particular interest to the dual theme of university and campus development seen from an international perspective.

- 1. Universities have to be attractive in a borderless world
- 2. New education forms and learning environments are needed
- 3. Students increase in numbers and mobility, representing a broader range of the population both regarding age and social situation
- 4. There is a need for integration of education, research and innovation into a 'knowledge triangle"
- 5. In a strategic campus development perspective, buildings can be seen as functional frameworks for human activity, and thus, that ideas about university space should be reconsidered as activities and demands on performance changes (Bygningsstyrelsen 2009, Den Heijer 2011, Beckers et al., 2015).
  - These changes involve altering needs for working spaces such as classrooms, offices, laboratories, workshops and for social spaces.



## Campus development – and FM Analysing trends in education



The knowledge triangle

RESEARCH

Changing student - teacher interaction

Student-centred thinking

Multidisciplinary

Close to practice

Teamwork and experimentation

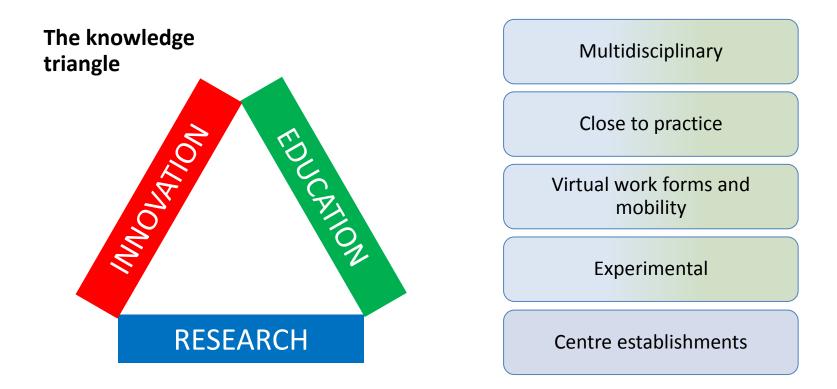
Virtual work forms

Mobility

NTNU Priority: Effectiveness - space use - mixed activities - urban



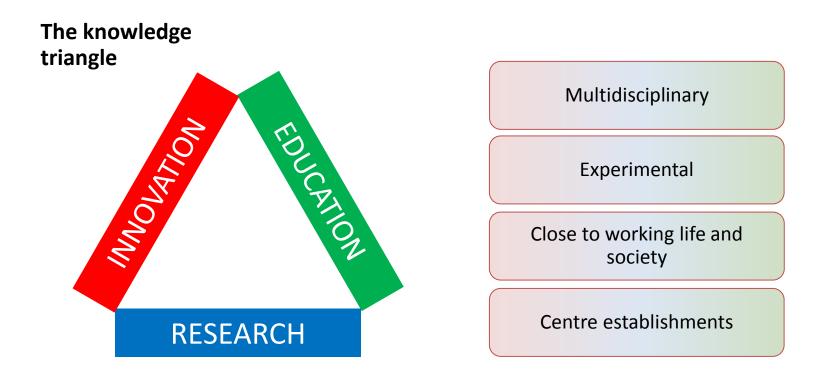
#### Development of a theoretical framework Analysing trends in research



NTNU Priority: Networking – nodes – meeting places



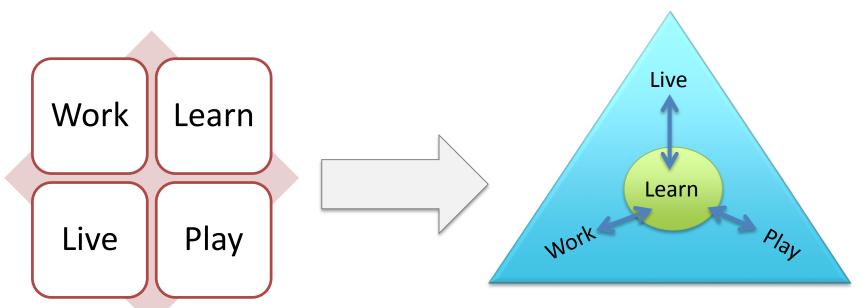
#### Development of a theoretical framework Analysing trends in Innovation



NTNU Priority: Networking – Innovation centre



#### Learning and living 24/7



Before:

Everyday life divided into separate activity zones

Today:

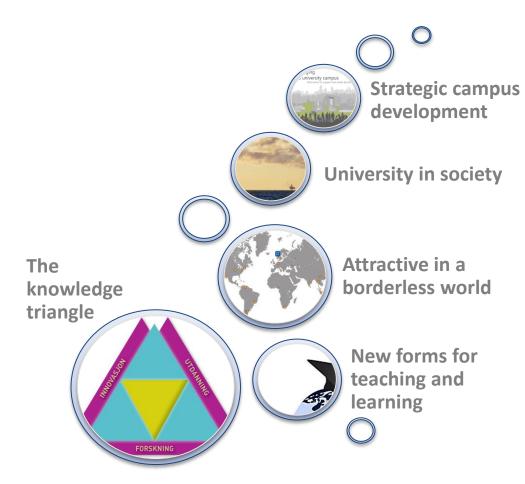
Different parts of everyday life become integrated through learning

- Consequently, ideas about campus must also change



#### Trends interpreted – what we need

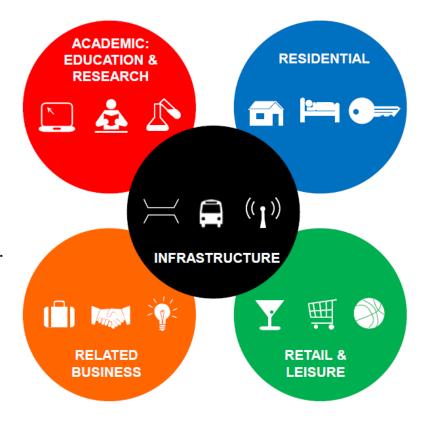
- Attractive, available and shared meeting places for formal and informal learning
- Flexible premises easily adaptable to new purposes
- Open areas for visibility and availability of learning
- Co-location of different activities and functions, areas used by various groups
- Co-location and short distance between activities





#### - the functional definition of "campus" must change

- ACADEMIC classrooms, library, offices, laboratories, lecture halls, ...
- RESIDENTIAL student housing, hotels, ...
- RELATED BUSINESS start-ups, incubators, industry, ...
- RETAIL & LEISURE sports, restaurants, cafes, ...
- INFRASTRUCTURE





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#### Co-localization as enabling factor

#### **Proximity**

 enables better use of experimental areas and educational facilities, as well as of common services.

Teamwork and experimentation

**Multidisciplinary** 

Co-localization and public meeting places stimulates cooperation across traditional organizational and disciplinary borders.

Accessible and attractive meeting places facilitates communication in and across communities of practice.

Close to working life and society

#### **Distance**

Administration and educational planning are impeded by travel time and geographical distance.

Geographical distance inhibits students opportunity of selecting topics across traditional organizational and disciplinary borders.



# Innovative work processes – integrated, multidisciplinary, productive





Norwegian University of Science and Technology

Source: Harrison & Hutton (2014)

#### Existing campus: Develop active spaces in between









#### Urban character - attractive and open



#### **Networking - Visible knowledge development**









## Effective space us – Flexible areas for teaching and learning









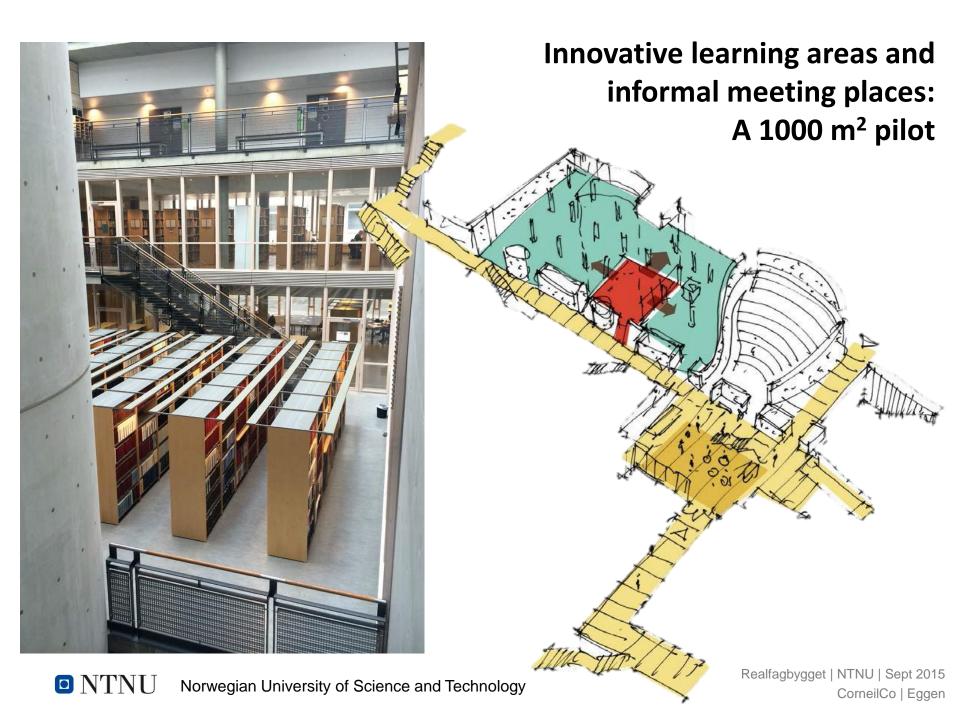




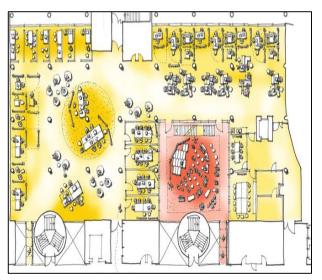








#### **ALTERNATIVES**







#1:

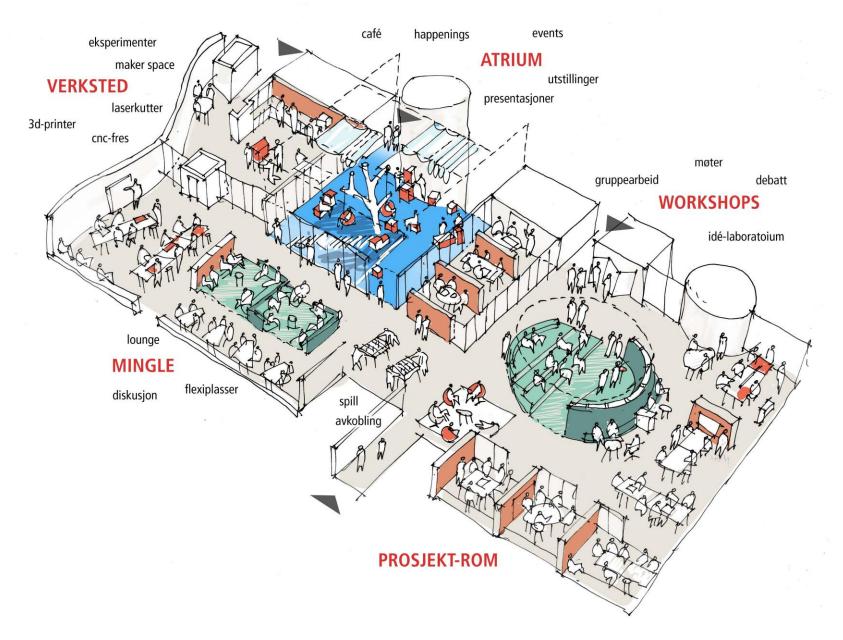
**ENGAGE** 

#2:

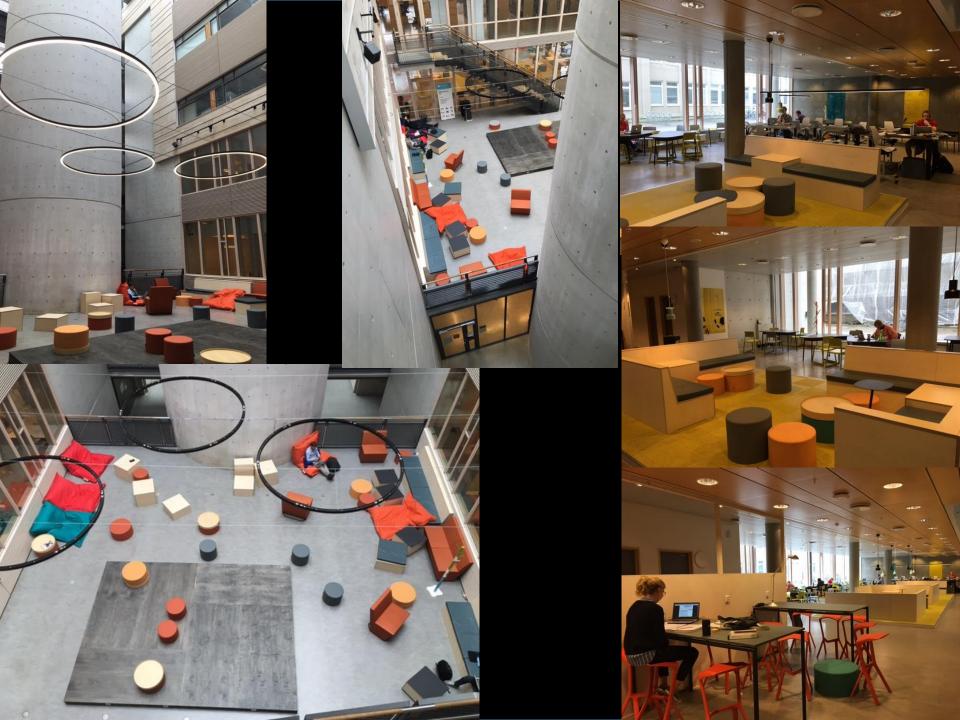
**MAKE** 

#3:

CONNECT





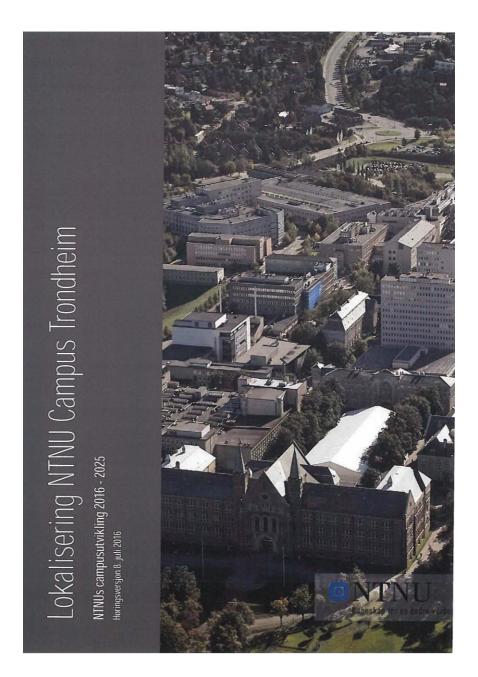


#### NTNU Campusdevelopment 2016-2025

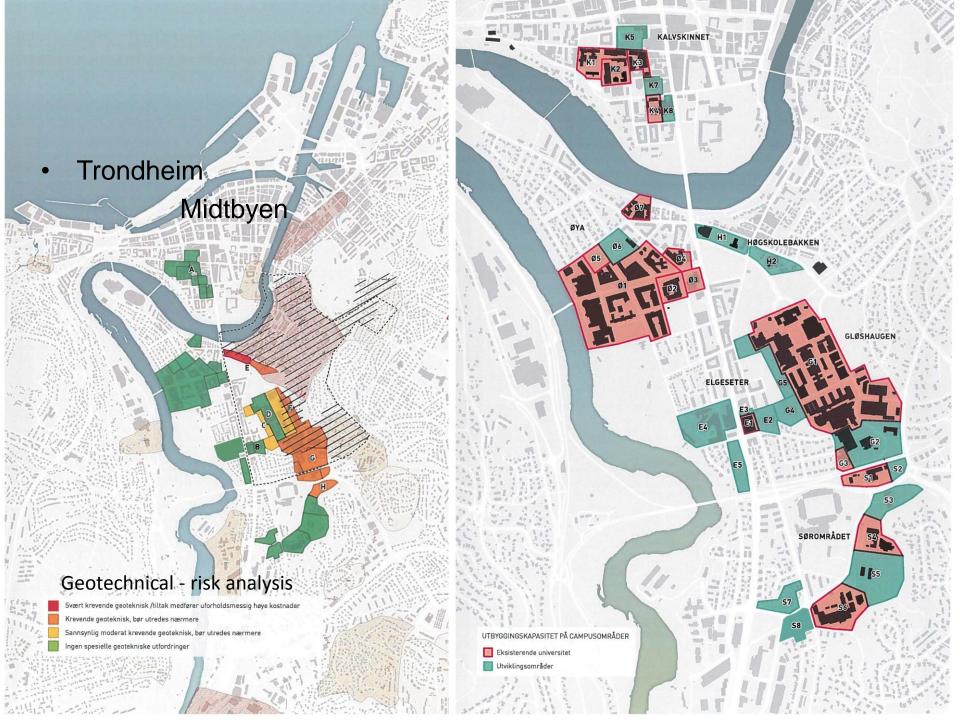
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#### NTNU 2060 - Main alternatives for location and development



North - Kalvskinnet

Vest - Elgeseter

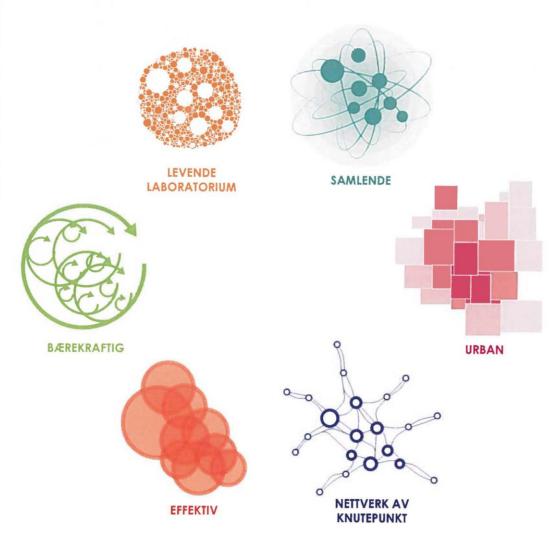
South - of Gløshaugen



#### From NTNU Vision 2060 =>

#### Six main components (priciples) for campus development and qualities

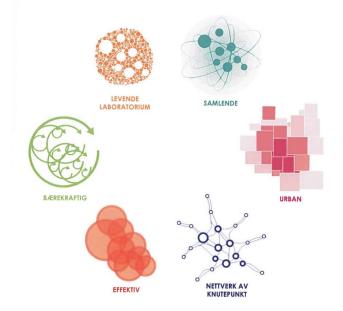


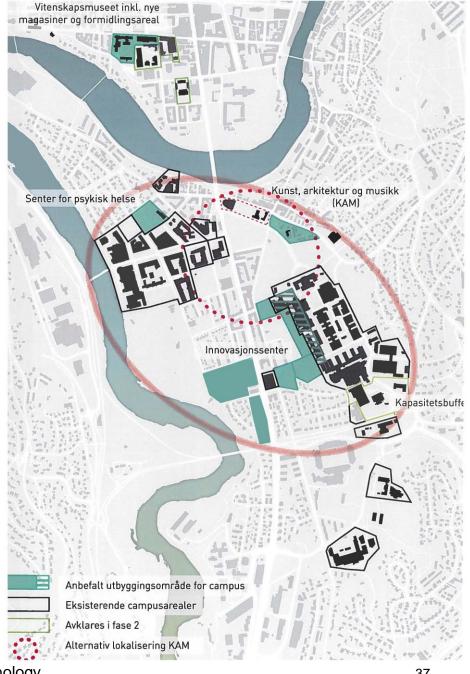






2016-07-08 **Recommended location for campus development** 







Kalvskinnet – HIST
 New technology building 16,000 m2
 Statsbygg 2015
 (in line for founding since 2003!)

#### 2016 => NTNU campus

- capacity for new use
- flexibility
- adaptability





#### NTNU campus – a living laboratory



ZEBs 'Living Laboratory' – testing occupant behavior user experiences

NTNU og SINTEF –

New ZEB laboratory building

New ZEN – centre Zero emission neigbourhood





Illustration: Snøhetta

#### **Short summing up**

- Campus development is no longer about the construction of lecture halls, reading rooms and offices.
- For NTNU, campus development is an important strategic tool to attract and keep excellent researchers, teachers and students.
- The demand for a space that supports the fundamental characteristics of experimentation, interdisciplinary work, education programs and collaboration with private and public organizations is urgent.
- More research and pilot studies are needed to understand the interaction between education, research and innovation – for planning, new construction and FM - of the University Campus of the Future!





